

References

Ralph Johnson's Lecture notes, Lecture 8 Object Identity <http://st-www.cs.uiuc.edu/users/cs497/lectures.html>

ValueWithHistory

Represents a value that changes over time

Answer its value at any point in time

Update its value at any point in time

Add to value from any point in time into the future

Instead of storing a value in a variable

Store it in a ValueWithHistory

balance := ValueWithHistory zero.

balance at: Date today put: 25.0s2.

Main Access methods

at: aDate

Return value at the given date

at: aDate add: anAmount

Add an amount to the value at aDate and all times in the future

Sample Usage

testAdding

| value today yesterday tomorrow |

today :=Date today.

yesterday :=today subtractDays: 1.

tomorrow := today addDays: 1.

value := ValueWithHistory zero.

value

at: today add: 1;

at: yesterday add: 2;

at: tomorrow add: 5.

self assert: (value at: today) = 3.

```
Smalltalk defineClass: #ValueWithHistory
  superclass: #{Core.Object}
  indexedType: #none
  private: false
  instanceVariableNames: 'dates valueHistory '
  classInstanceVariableNames: "
  imports: "
  category: 'CS535'
```

ValueWithHistory class methodsFor: 'instance creation'

```
zero
  ^self new initialize
```

ValueWithHistory methodsFor: 'initialize'

```
initialize
  dates := SortedSequence new.
  valueHistory := OrderedCollection new.
```

ValueWithHistory methodsFor: 'accessing'

at: aDate

| index |

index := dates startIndexOfIntervalContaining: aDate.

index isZero ifTrue: [self error: 'date is too early'].

^valueHistory at: index

at: aDate add: anAmount

| start |

start := self indexForAccessing: aDate.

start

to: valueHistory size

do: [:each | valueHistory at: each put: (valueHistory at: each) +
anAmount]

indexForAccessing: aDate

| index |

index := dates startIndexOfIntervalContaining: aDate.

index isZero

ifTrue:

[dates add: aDate.

valueHistory addFirst: 0.

^1].

(dates at: index) = aDate ifTrue: [^index].

dates add: aDate.

valueHistory add: (valueHistory at: index) beforeIndex: index + 1.

^index + 1

SortedSequence

Subclass of SortedCollection with one method

SortedSequence>>startIndexOfIntervalContaining: anElement
self isEmpty ifTrue: [^0].
^(self indexOfInserting: anElement) – firstIndex