

CS 683 Emerging Technologies
Fall Semester, 2008
Doc 8 Erlang Applications
Sept 25 2008

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References

Programming Erlang: Software for a Concurrent World, Armstrong, Chapter 18

Appmon Users Guide, http://www.erlang.org/doc/apps/appmon/part_frame.html

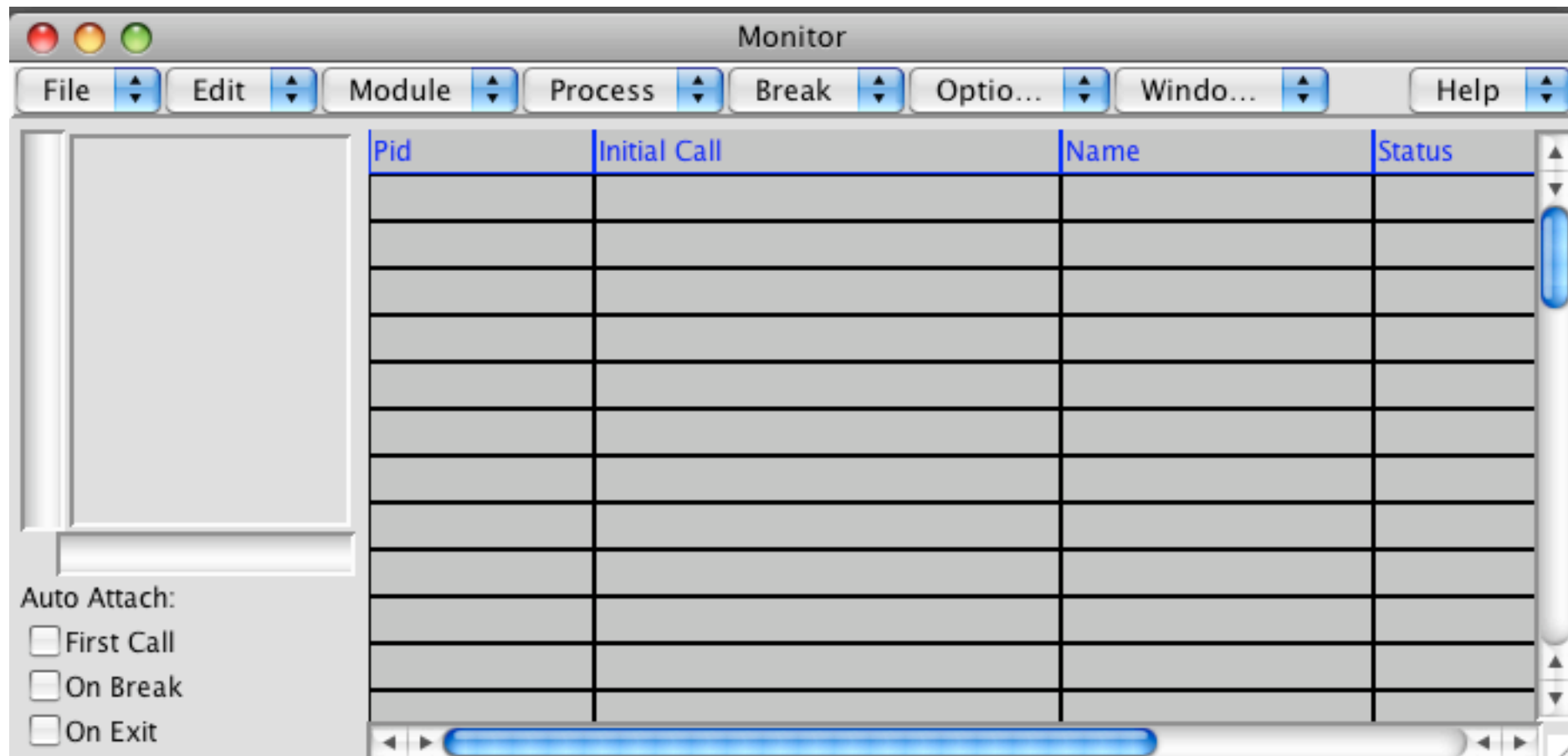
SASL Reference Manual, <http://www.erlang.org/doc/apps/sasl/index.html>

EDoc User's Guide, http://www.erlang.org/doc/apps/edoc/part_frame.html

Using Erlang Debugger

Step one Compile with the debug_info option
`c(my_module, [debug_info]).`

Step two Run the debugger
`debugger:start().`



Using Erlang Debugger

Step 3 Use Module menu to load your module

Step 4 Select First Call

Step 5 Call a function



EDoc

```
%% @author Roger Whitney <whitney@cs.sdsu.edu>
%% @copyright 2008 Roger Whitney
%% @doc This module contains some really <em>bad</em> code. It is used
%% in a demo of the Erlang Debugger.
```

```
-module (bad_math).
-export([ factorial/1]).
```

```
%% @spec factorial (1) -> 1
factorial(1) ->
    Answer = 1 + 1,
    Answer - 1;
```

```
%% @throws factorialNonPositiveArgument
factorial(N) when N < 1 ->
    throw({factorialNonPositiveArgument, N});
```

```
%% @spec factorial (N::integer()) -> integer()
factorial(N) ->
```

EDoc

Running

```
2> edoc:files(["bad_math.erl"]).
```

See

http://www.erlang.org/doc/apps/edoc/part_frame.html

Production Runtime

Al pro 47->erl **-boot start_sasl**

Erlang (BEAM) emulator version 5.6.3 [source] [smp:2] [async-threads:0] [kernel-poll:false]

=PROGRESS REPORT===== 25-Sep-2008::12:47:11 ==

supervisor: {local,sasl_safe_sup}

started: [{pid,<0.34.0>},

{name,alarm_handler},

{mfa,{alarm_handler,start_link,[]}},

{restart_type,permanent},

{shutdown,2000},

{child_type,worker}]

etc.

=PROGRESS REPORT===== 25-Sep-2008::12:47:11 ==

application: sasl

started_at: nonode@nohost

Running ErlangEshell V5.6.3 (abort with ^G)

1>

SASL

System Architecture Support Libraries

error logging
alarm handling
overload regulation
release handling
report browsing

<http://www.erlang.org/doc/apps/sasl/index.html>

SASL Error Logging

Supervisor Report

A supervised child terminates in an unexpected way

Progress Report

A supervisor starts or restarts

Crash Report

A process terminates with an unexpected reason

Logging

```
2> error_logger:error_msg("Bad News\n").
```

```
ok
```

```
=ERROR REPORT===== 25-Sep-2008::13:08:01 ===
```

```
Bad News
```

```
3> error_logger:logfile({open, "sampleLog"}).
```

```
ok
```

```
4> error_logger:warning_msg("Bad News\n").
```

```
ok
```

```
error_logger:error_msg("Bad News\n")
error_logger:warning_msg("Bad News\n")
error_logger:info_msg("Bad News\n")
error_logger:logfile({open, "sampleLog"})
error_logger:tty(false)
```

```
=ERROR REPORT===== 25-Sep-2008::13:11:36 ===
```

```
Bad News
```

```
5> error_logger:tty(false).
```

```
ok
```

```
6> error_logger:warning_msg("Bad News\n").
```

```
ok
```

```
7>
```

Log Configuration File

One can create a log configuration file

You specify the configuration file when you start erl

Supervision Trees

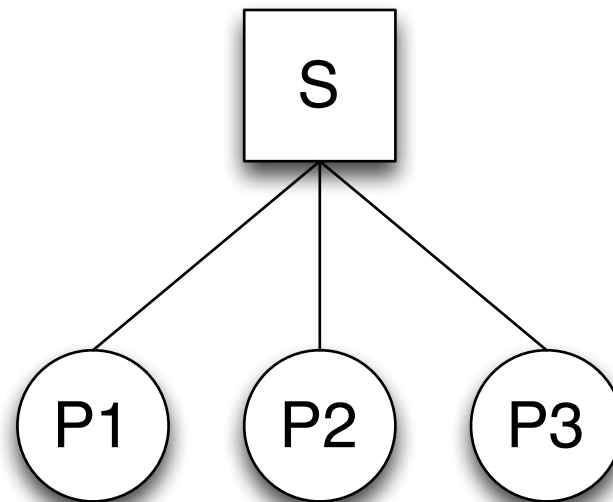
Supervisors restart processes that fail

One-for-one Supervision Tree

Supervisor restarts the process that fails

All-for-one Supervision Tree

If one process fails supervisor
kills all the rest
Restarts all process



math_server.erl

```
-module (math_server).  
-behaviour (gen_server).  
-export([start/0, stop/0, factorial/1]).  
-export([init/1, handle_call/3, handle_cast/2, handle_info/2,  
        terminate/2, code_change/3]).
```

start() -> gen_server:start_link({local, ?MODULE}, ?MODULE, [], []).

stop() -> gen_server:call(?MODULE, stop).

factorial(N) -> gen_server:call(?MODULE, {factorial, N}).

```
init([]) ->  
    io:format("~p starting~n", [?MODULE]),  
    {ok, 1}.
```

```
handle_call({factorial, N}, _From, Count) ->  
    {reply, {factorial, compute_factorial(N), count, Count}, Count + 1};
```

math_server.erl

```
handle_call(stop,_From, Count) -> {stop, normal, server_stopped, Count}.
```

```
compute_factorial(1) -> 1;
```

```
compute_factorial(N) when N < 1 ->
```

```
    throw({factorialNonPositiveArgument, N});
```

```
compute_factorial(N) ->
```

```
    N * compute_factorial(N - 1).
```

```
handle_cast(_Msg, State) -> {noreply, State}.
```

```
handle_info(_Info, State) -> {noreply, State}.
```

```
terminate(_Reason, _State) ->
```

```
    io:format("terminating ~p~n", [?MODULE]),
```

```
    ok.
```

```
code_change(_OldVsn, State, _Extra) -> {ok, State}.
```

math_supervisor.erl

-module(math_supervisor).

-behaviour(supervisor).

-export([start/0, start_in_shell_for_testing/0, start_link/1, init/1]).

start() ->

spawn(fun() ->

supervisor:start_link({local,?MODULE}, ?MODULE, _Arg = [])

end).

start_in_shell_for_testing() ->

{ok, Pid} = supervisor:start_link({local,?MODULE}, ?MODULE, _Arg = []),
unlink(Pid).

start_link(Args) ->

supervisor:start_link({local,?MODULE}, ?MODULE, Args).

math_supervisor.erl

```
init([]) ->  
    {ok, {{one_for_one, 3, 10},  
        [{math_super,  
         {math_server, start, []},  
         permanent,  
         10000,  
         worker,  
         [math_server]}  
        ]}}.
```


init explained

init([]) ->

{ok, {{RestartStrategy, MaxR, MaxT},},

...

RestartStrategy

one_for_one

one_for_all

If MaxR restarts occur in MaxT seconds
supervisor and child processes are killed

init explained

{Id, StartFunc, Restart, Shutdown, Type, Modules}

```
[{math_super,  
  {math_server, start, []},  
  permanent,  
  10000,  
  worker,  
  [math_server]}]
```

Id - id of worker

StartFunc - function to start worker

Restart

permanent - always restart

temporary - never restart

transient - restart if abnormally ends

Shutdown

brutal_kill - use exit(Child, kill) to terminate workers

integer - use exit(Child, shutdown)

Type

worker

supervisor

Modules - ones supervisor uses

Running the Example

```
2> math_supervisor:start_in_shell_for_testing().
math_server starting
true
3> math_server:factorial(4).
{factorial,24,count,1}
4> math_server:factorial(-4).
terminating math_server
=ERROR REPORT===== 25-Sep-2008::13:30:53 =====
** Generic server math_server terminating
** Last message in was {factorial,-4}
** When Server state == 2
** Reason for termination ==
** {bad_return_value,{factorialNonPositiveArgument,-4}}
math_server starting
** exception exit: {{bad_return_value,{factorialNonPositiveArgument,-4}},
                    {gen_server,call,[math_server,{factorial,-4}]}}
    in function  gen_server:call/2
5> math_server:factorial(4).
{factorial,24,count,1}
```

Applications

Component implementing some specific functionality
Can be started and stopped as a unit
Can be re-used in other systems
Generate EDoc per application

mathstore.app

```
{application, mathstore,  
  [{description, "The Math Store"},  
   {vsn, "1.0"},  
   {modules, [mathstore_app, math_supervisor, math_server]},  
   {registered,[math_server, math_supervisor]},  
   {applications, [kernel,stdlib]},  
   {mod, {mathstore_app,[]}},  
   {start_phases, []}  
]}.
```

mathstore.app Explained

vsn - Version number

modules

All modules introduced by this application

A module must be defined in one and only one application

registered

Names of registered processes.

applications

All applications which must be started before this application

```
{application, mathstore,  
  [{description, "The Math Store"},  
   {vsn, "1.0"},  
   {modules, [...]},  
   {registered,[...]},  
   {applications, [kernel,stdlib]},  
   {mod, {mathstore_app,[]}},  
   {start_phases, []}  
]}.
```

mathstore_app.erl

```
-module(mathstore_app).  
-behaviour(application).  
-export([start/2, stop/1]).
```

```
start(_Type, StartArgs) ->  
    math_supervisor:start_link(StartArgs).
```

```
stop(_State) ->  
    ok.
```

Running the Application

```
4> application:start(mathstore).
```

```
math_server starting
```

```
ok
```

```
5> math_server:factorial(4).
```

```
{factorial,24,count,1}
```

```
6> application:stop(mathstore).
```

```
=INFO REPORT==== 25-Sep-2008::14:27:07 ===
```

```
  application: mathstore
```

```
  exited: stopped
```

```
  type: temporary
```

```
ok
```

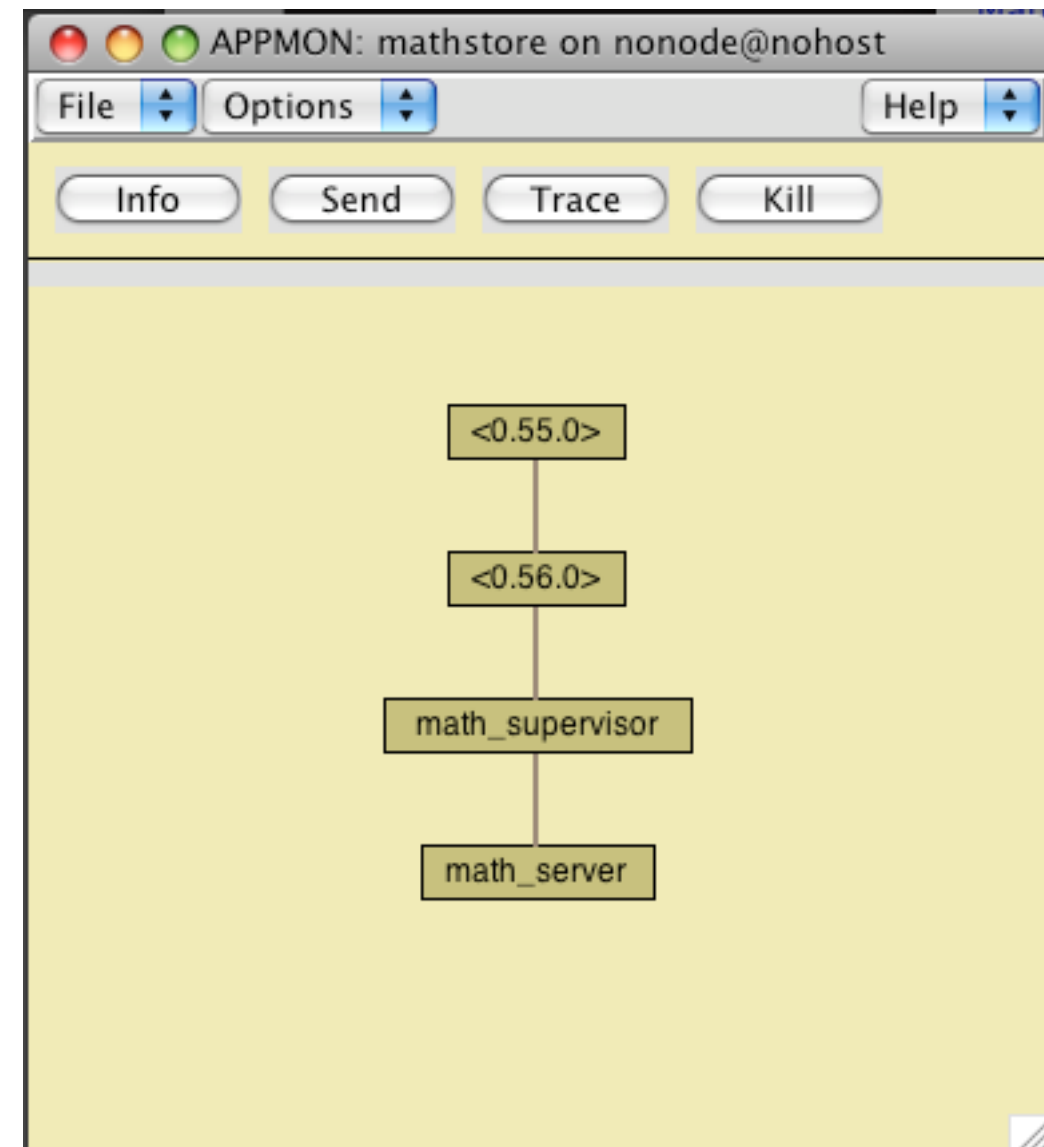
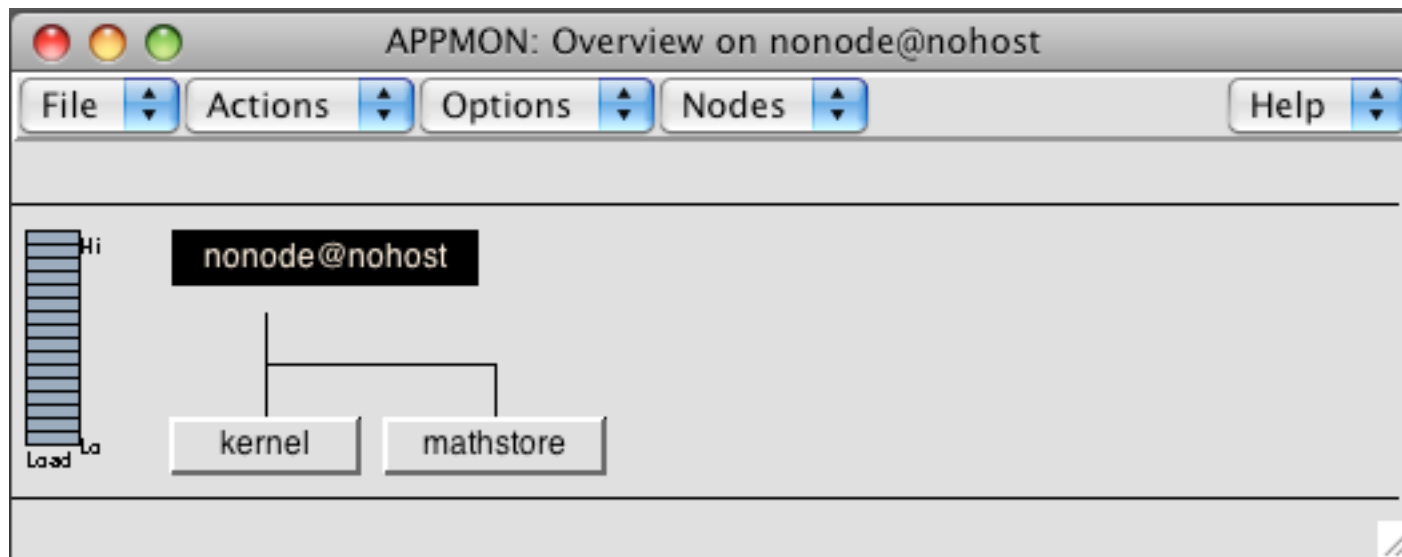
```
7> math_server:factorial(4).
```

```
** exception exit: {noproc,{gen_server,call,[math_server,{factorial,4}]}}
```

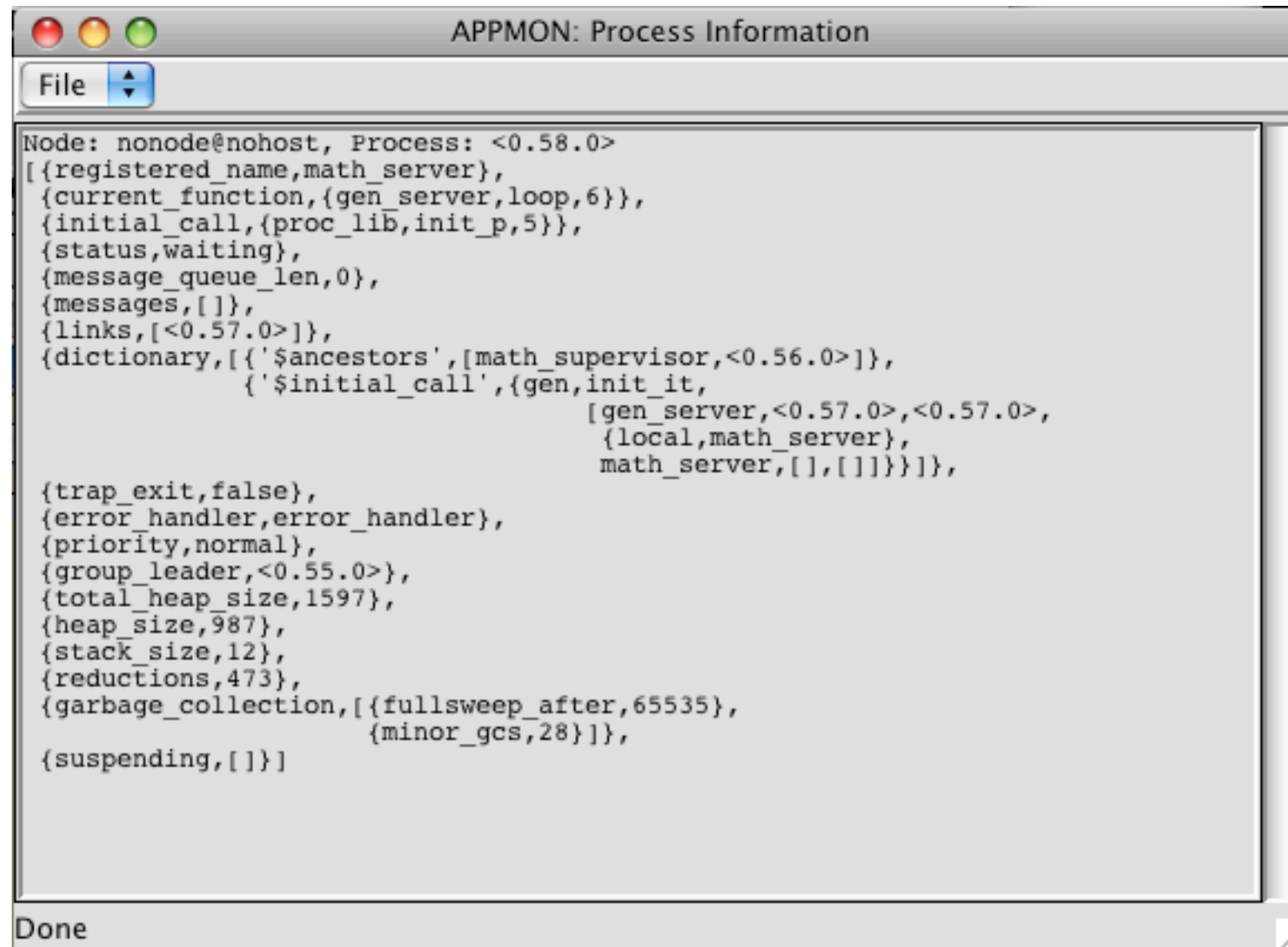
```
  in function  gen_server:call/2
```


App Monitor

9> appmon:start().



App Monitor Process Information



The screenshot shows a window titled "APPMON: Process Information" with a "File" menu. The main area displays process information for a node named "nonode@nohost" and process ID "<0.58.0>". The information is presented as a list of key-value pairs, including registered name, current function, initial call, status, message queue length, messages, links, dictionary, trap_exit, error_handler, priority, group_leader, total_heap_size, heap_size, stack_size, reductions, garbage_collection, and suspending.

```
Node: nonode@nohost, Process: <0.58.0>
[{registered_name,math_server},
 {current_function,{gen_server,loop,6}},
 {initial_call,{proc_lib,init_p,5}},
 {status,waiting},
 {message_queue_len,0},
 {messages,[]},
 {links,[<0.57.0>}],
 {dictionary,[{'$ancestors',[math_supervisor,<0.56.0>]},
               {'$initial_call',{gen,init_it,
                                [gen_server,<0.57.0>,<0.57.0>,
                                {local,math_server},
                                math_server,[],[]}}]}],
 {trap_exit,false},
 {error_handler,error_handler},
 {priority,normal},
 {group_leader,<0.55.0>},
 {total_heap_size,1597},
 {heap_size,987},
 {stack_size,12},
 {reductions,473},
 {garbage_collection,[{fullsweep_after,65535},
                      {minor_gcs,28}]},
 {suspending,[]}]
```

Done