

CS 683 Emerging Technologies
Fall Semester, 2006
Doc 25 Mashups, XMLRPC & SOAP
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References

<http://www.xmlrpc.com/> Main XML_RPC web site

Wikipedia, Mashup, XMLRPC, SOAP, REST, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Main_Page

Amazon REST Services, <http://docs.amazonwebservices.com/AWSEcommerceService/2006-11-14/PgRestRequestsArticle.html>

Amazon SOAP Services, <http://docs.amazonwebservices.com/AWSEcommerceService/2006-11-14/PgSoapRequestsArticle.html>

Mashup

Website “that seamlessly combines content from more than one source into an integrated experience”

Wikipedia

Demos

<http://www.housingmaps.com/>

<http://www.chicagocrime.org/map/>

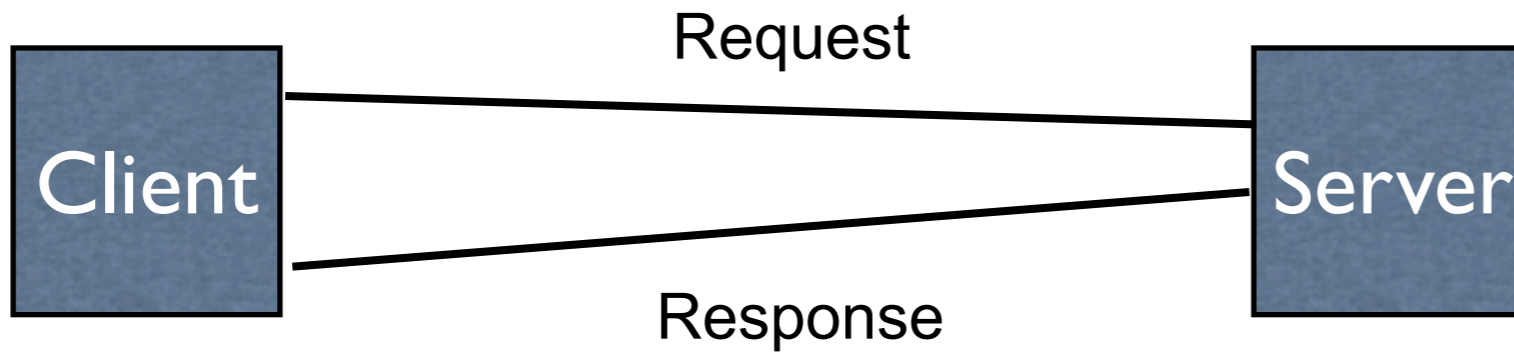
Systems for Remote Procedures

Remote Procedure Call

Allows a computer program running on one computer to run a subroutine on another computer without the programmer explicitly coding the details for this interaction

RFC 707	1976
Xerox Courier	1981
Sun ONC or RPC	1984
Microsoft Remote Procedure Call	
Microsoft .NET	2002

Basic RPC Interaction



Program does not deal with
network code

CORBA

Common Object Request Broker Architecture

Allows programs to
call methods on objects on remote machines

Client and server code written in different languages

Handles network code for programmers

Supported languages

Ada, C, C++, Lisp, Smalltalk, Java, COBOL, PL/1, Python
Perl, Visual Basic, Tcl

1991 CORBA 1.0

1996 CORBA 2.0

2002 CORBA 3.0

Java's RMI

RMI in Java

RMI Server

```
public class HelloServer
    extends UnicastRemoteObject
    implements Hello
{

    public HelloServer() throws RemoteException
    {
    }

    // The actual remote sayHello
    public String sayHello() throws RemoteException
    {
        return "Hello World from " + getUnixHostName();
    }
}
```

XML

XML is about

- Document structure
- Describing data as strings

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
<CATALOG>
  <CD>
    <TITLE>Empire Burlesque</TITLE>
    <ARTIST>Bob Dylan</ARTIST>
    <COUNTRY>USA</COUNTRY>
    <COMPANY>Columbia</COMPANY>
    <PRICE>10.90</PRICE>
    <YEAR>1985</YEAR>
  </CD>
  <CD>
    <TITLE>Hide your heart</TITLE>
    <ARTIST>Bonnie Tyler</ARTIST>
    <COUNTRY>UK</COUNTRY>
    <COMPANY>CBS Records</COMPANY>
    <PRICE>9.90</PRICE>
    <YEAR>1988</YEAR>
  </CD>
</CATALOG>
```

XML-RPC

RPC using

HTTP as transport layer and

XML to encode request/response

Language and platform independent

Started by Userland (<http://frontier.userland.com/>) in 1998

Example - Adding Two Numbers

Client

```
import java.util.*;
import org.apache.xmlrpc.*;

public class XmlRpcExample {
    public static void main (String args[]) {
        try {
            XmlRpcClient xmlrpc = new XmlRpcClientLite
                ("http://xmlrpc.usefulinc.com/demo/server.php");
            Vector parameters = new Vector ();
            parameters.addElement (new Integer(5) );
            parameters.addElement (new Integer(3) );
            Integer sum =
                (Integer) xmlrpc.execute ("examples.addtwo", parameters);
            System.out.println( sum.intValue() ); }
        catch (Exception serverProblem) {
            serverProblem.printStackTrace( System.out);
        }
    }
}
```

Add-Two Server

```
import org.apache.xmlrpc.*;

public class JavaServer {
    public Integer addtwo(int x, int y) {
        return new Integer( x + y);
    }

    public static void main( String[] args) {
        try {
            System.out.println("Starting server on port 8080");
            WebServer addTwoServer = new WebServer(8080);
            addTwoServer.addHandler("examples", new JavaServer());
            System.out.println("server running"); }
        catch (Exception webServerError) {
            System.err.println( "JavaServer " + webServerError.toString());
        }
    }
}
```

Message sent to Server

POST /demo/server.php HTTP/1.1

Host: xmlrpc.usefulinc.com

Content-length: 190

Content-type: text/xml;charset=iso-8859-1

User-Agent: Smalltalk XMLRPC version 0.5 (VisualWorksÆ NonCommercial, Release 7 of June 14, 2002)

Connection: keep-alive

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
```

```
<methodCall>
```

```
  <methodName>examples.addtwo</methodName>
```

```
  <params>
```

```
    <param>
```

```
      <value><int>5</int></value>
```

```
    </param>
```

```
    <param>
```

```
      <value><int>3</int></value>
```

```
    </param>
```

```
  </params>
```

```
</methodCall>
```

How Does this Work?

Client marshals (serialize) the rpc request

Converts the requests in to a format that can be sent on the network

Client

Sends the marshaled version to the server

Waits for server response

Server

Unmarshals the request,

Runs the requested method

Marshals the result

Send the marshaled result back to the client

Client unmarshals the result

XML-RPC Supported Data-Types

<i4> or <int>

<boolean>

<string>

<double>

<dateTime.iso8601>

<struct>

<array>

<base64>

Web Services

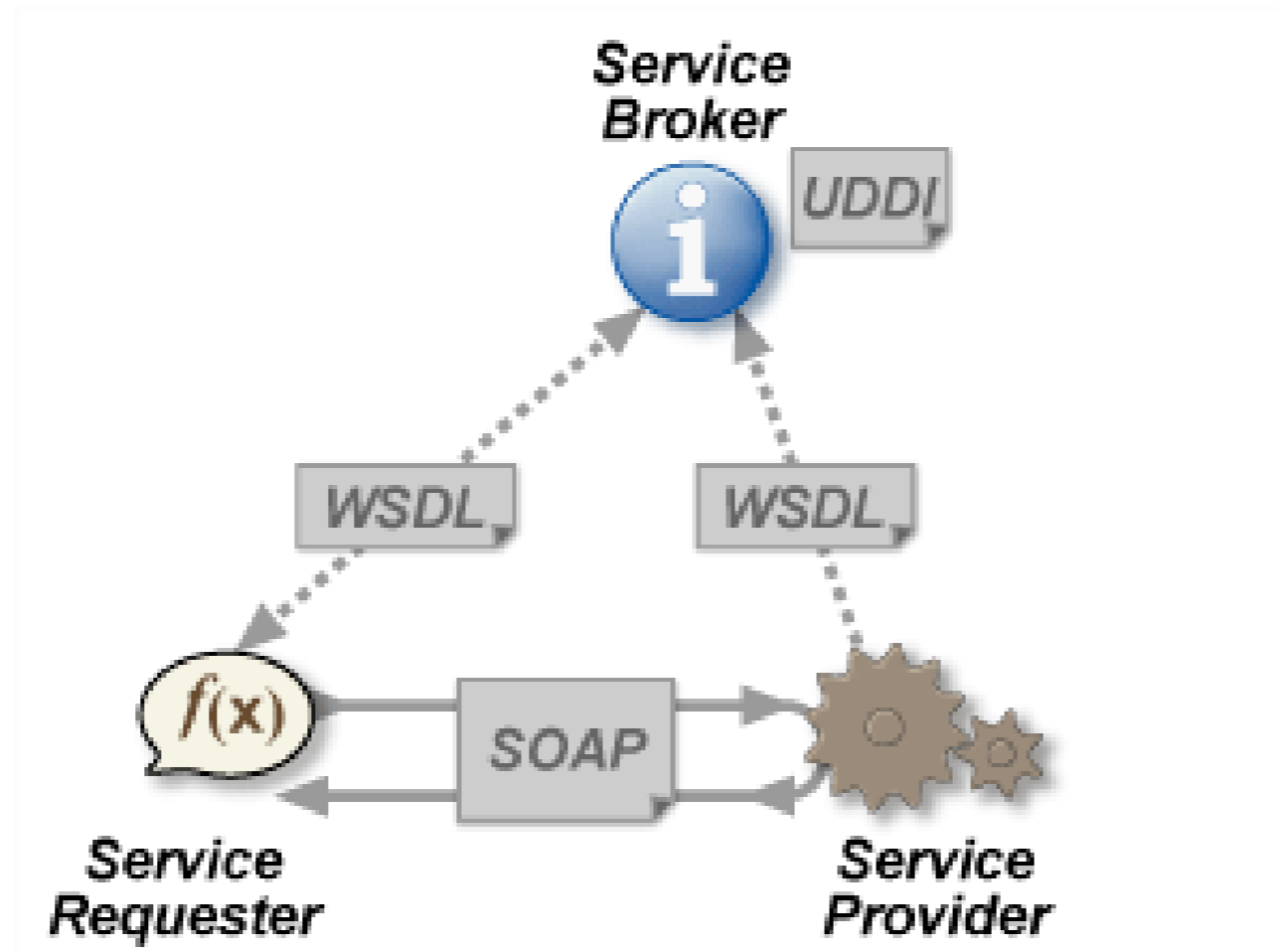


Image from

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Web_service

Terms

SOAP - Simple Object Access Protocol (1998)

- Remote Procedure call

- Transport - HTTP & SMTP

- Request encoded using XML

- Can send objects

- Provides a service

WSDL - Web Services Description Language

- XML description of SOAP calls

- Procedure name & arguments

- Return type

- Location of service

UDDI - Universal Description, Discovery, & Integration

- Information about services

Simple Add Example in Ruby

AddTwoCalculator.rb

```
class AddTwoCalculator  
  attr_reader :call_count
```

```
  def initialize  
    @call_count = 0  
  end
```

```
  def add(a, b)  
    @call_count += 1  
    return a + b  
  end
```

```
end
```

AddTwo Server

AddTwoServer.rb

```
require 'soap/rpc/standaloneServer'
```

```
require 'addtwocalculator'
```

```
Addtwo_Name_Space = 'http://www.eli.sdsu.edu/addtwo'
```

```
class AddTwoServer < SOAP::RPC::StandaloneServer
```

```
  def on_init
```

```
    adder = AddTwoCalculator.new
```

```
    add_method(adder, 'add', 'first', 'second')
```

```
    add_method(adder, 'call_count')
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```

```
server = AddTwoServer.new('Adder', Addtwo_Name_Space, '0.0.0.0', 8765)
```

```
trap('INT') {server.shutdown}
```

```
server.start
```

AddTwo Client

AddTwoClient.rb

```
require 'soap/rpc/driver'
```

```
endpoint = 'http://127.0.0.1:8765'
```

```
namespace = 'http://www.eli.sdsu.edu/addtwo'
```

```
addProxy = SOAP::RPC::Driver.new(endpoint, namespace)
```

```
addProxy.add_method('add', 'first', 'second')
```

```
addProxy.add_method('call_count')
```

```
puts "Call count: #{addProxy.call_count}"
```

```
puts addProxy.add(1, 2)
```

```
puts "Call count: #{addProxy.call_count}"
```

Web Service Example - BabelFish

Provide

Source Language

Destination Language

Text

BabelFish converts text

Basic Steps

Request WSDL of service

Use WSDL to formulate request

Send request over http

Receive result

Smalltalk Client

wsdlClient := WsdlClient url:

'http://www.xmethods.net/sd/BabelFishService.wsdl'.

message := Message selector: #BabelFish arguments: #('en_de' 'this is a test')

soapRequest := SoapRequest new.

soapRequest port: wsdlClient config anyPort.

soapRequest smalltalkEntity: message.

soapResponse := wsdlClient executeRequest: soapRequest.

BabelFish WSDL

```
<definitions name="BabelFishService"
  targetNamespace="http://www.xmethods.net/sd/BabelFishService.wsdl"
  xmlns:tns="http://www.xmethods.net/sd/BabelFishService.wsdl"
  xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/1999/XMLSchema"
  xmlns:soap="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/soap/"
  xmlns="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/">

  <message name="BabelFishRequest">
    <part name="translationmode" type="xsd:string"/>
    <part name="sourcedata" type="xsd:string"/>
  </message>

  <message name="BabelFishResponse">
    <part name="return" type="xsd:string"/>
  </message>

  <portType name="BabelFishPortType">
    <operation name="BabelFish">
      <input message="tns:BabelFishRequest" name="BabelFish"/>
      <output message="tns:BabelFishResponse"
        name="BabelFishResponse"/>
    </operation>
  </portType>
```

WSDL Continued

```
<binding name="BabelFishBinding" type="tns:BabelFishPortType">
  <soap:binding style="rpc"
    transport="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http"/>
  <operation name="BabelFish">
    <soap:operation soapAction="urn:xmethodsBabelFish#BabelFish"/>
    <input>
      <soap:body use="encoded"
        namespace="urn:xmethodsBabelFish"
        encodingStyle="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding"/>
    </input>
    <output>
      <soap:body use="encoded"
        namespace="urn:xmethodsBabelFish"
        encodingStyle="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding"/>
    </output>
  </operation>
</binding>
<service name="BabelFish">
  <documentation>Translates text of up to 5k in length, between a variety of languages.</documentation>
  <port name="BabelFishPort" binding="tns:BabelFishBinding">
    <soap:address
      location="http://services.xmethods.net:80/perl/soaplite.cgi"/>
  </port>
</service>
</definitions>
```

Request

POST /perl/soaplite.cgi HTTP/1.1

Host: services.xmethods.net

Content-length: 367

SOAPAction: "urn:xmethodsBabelFish#BabelFish"

Content-type: text/xml;charset=utf-8

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<SOAP-ENV:Envelope
```

```
  xmlns:SOAP-ENV="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
```

```
  <SOAP-ENV:Body>
```

```
    <BabelFish
```

```
      SOAP-ENV:encodingStyle="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/"
```

```
      xmlns="urn:xmethodsBabelFish">
```

```
      <translationmode>en_de</translationmode>
```

```
      <sourcedata>this is a test</sourcedata>
```

```
    </BabelFish>
```

```
  </SOAP-ENV:Body>
```

```
</SOAP-ENV:Envelope>
```

Response

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Date: Thr, 6 Mar 2003 01:39:58 -0800

Server: Apache/1.3.26 (Unix) Enhydra-Director/3 PHP/4.0.6 DAV/1.0.3 AuthNuSphere/1.0.0

Soapservlet: SOAP::Lite/Perl/0.52

Content-length: 544

Keep-alive: timeout=15, max=100

Connection: Keep-Alive

Content-type: text/xml;charset=utf-8

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<SOAP-ENV:Envelope
```

```
  xmlns:SOAP-ENC="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/"
```

```
  SOAP-ENV:encodingStyle="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/"
```

```
  xmlns:SOAP-ENV="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"
```

```
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/1999/XMLSchema-instance"
```

```
  xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/1999/XMLSchema">
```

```
  <SOAP-ENV:Body>
```

```
    <namespace1:BabelFishResponse xmlns:namespace1="urn:xmethodsBabelFish">
```

```
      <return xsi:type="xsd:string">dieses ist ein Test </return>
```

```
    </namespace1:BabelFishResponse>
```

```
  </SOAP-ENV:Body>
```

```
</SOAP-ENV:Envelope>
```

Performance

	Connect Time	Send String 21,000 chars	Send String Relative time	Send 5,000 integers	Relative Performance
Raw Sockets	0.002242	0.001377	1	6.7	4.5
CORBA	0.000734	0.004601	3.4	1.5	1
XML-RPC	0.007040	0.082755	60.1	100.3	66.7
SOAP	0.000610	0.294198	213.7	1324.3	882.9

Python implementations compared

<http://www-128.ibm.com/developerworks/webservices/library/ws-pyth9/>

REST

Representational State Transfer

Roy Fielding, 2000 UCI Ph.D. Thesis

Basic Structure

URL points to a resource

RPC vs REST

RPC

```
class Server
  def getUser
  def addUser
  def findUser
  etc.
```

Sample client code

```
proxy = UserServer.new(http://foo.bar)
proxy.findUser('whitney')
```

REST

URL for each resource

http://foo.bar/users/

http://foo.bar/users/{user} (one for each user)

http://foo.bar/findUserForm

Sample client code

```
user = Browser.url('http://foo.bar/users/whitney')
user.get()
```

Pseudo-REST (POX/HTTP)

HTTP url returns plain old XML document

Program uses data in XML document

Amazon POX/HTTP - E-Commerce

Request

[http://webservices.amazon.com/onca/xml?Service=AWSECommerceService
&AWSAccessKeyId=\[Your Access Key ID Here\]
&AssociateTag=\[Your Associate ID Here\]
&Operation=SimilarityLookup
&ItemId=0060006781
&ResponseGroup=Small](http://webservices.amazon.com/onca/xml?Service=AWSECommerceService&AWSAccessKeyId=[Your Access Key ID Here]&AssociateTag=[Your Associate ID Here]&Operation=SimilarityLookup&ItemId=0060006781&ResponseGroup=Small)

<http://docs.amazonwebservices.com/AWSEcommerceService/2006-11-14/PgRestRequestsArticle.html>

Amazon Response

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<SimilarityLookupResponse xmlns="http://webservices.amazon.com/AWSECommerceService/2006-10-31">
  <OperationRequest>
    <HTTPHeaders>
      <Header Name="UserAgent" Value="Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0; Windows NT 5.1)"/>
    </HTTPHeaders>
    <RequestId>1CJZPMVXXRNS84XHHJQR</RequestId>
    <Arguments>
      <Argument Name="Service" Value="AWSECommerceService"/>
      <Argument Name="AssociateTag" Value="[Your Associate ID Here]"/>
      <Argument Name="AWSAccessKeyId" Value="[Your Access Key ID Here]"/>
      <Argument Name="ItemId" Value="0060006781"/>
      <Argument Name="ResponseGroup" Value="Small"/>
      <Argument Name="Operation" Value="SimilarityLookup"/>
    </Arguments>
  </OperationRequest>
  <Items>
    <Request>
      <IsValid>True</IsValid>
    </Request>
```

Amazon Response - Continued

<Item>

<ASIN>0060932902</ASIN>

<DetailPageURL>[http://www.amazon.com/gp/redirect.html?location=/exec/obidos/ASIN/0060932902/\[Your Associate ID Here\]%3FAWSAccessKeyId=\[Your Access Key ID Here\]%26camp=2025%26link_code=xm2](http://www.amazon.com/gp/redirect.html?location=/exec/obidos/ASIN/0060932902/[Your Associate ID Here]%3FAWSAccessKeyId=[Your Access Key ID Here]%26camp=2025%26link_code=xm2)</DetailPageURL>

<ItemAttributes>

<Author>Matt Ridley</Author>

<ProductGroup>Book</ProductGroup>

<Title>Genome</Title>

</ItemAttributes>

</Item>

<Item>

<ASIN>0140264450</ASIN>

<DetailPageURL>[http://www.amazon.com/gp/redirect.html?location=/exec/obidos/ASIN/0140264450/\[Your Associate ID Here\]%3FAWSAccessKeyId=\[Your Access Key ID Here\]%26camp=2025%26link_code=xm2](http://www.amazon.com/gp/redirect.html?location=/exec/obidos/ASIN/0140264450/[Your Associate ID Here]%3FAWSAccessKeyId=[Your Access Key ID Here]%26camp=2025%26link_code=xm2)</DetailPageURL>

<ItemAttributes>

<Author>Matt Ridley</Author>

<ProductGroup>Book</ProductGroup>

<Title>The Origins of Virtue: Human Instincts and the Evolution of Cooperation</Title>

</ItemAttributes>

</Item>

etc.

Amazon SOAP - E-Commerce

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<definitions xmlns="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/" xmlns:soap="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/
wsdl/soap/" xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema" xmlns:tns="http://
webservices.amazon.com/AWSECommerceService/2006-11-14" targetNamespace="http://
webservices.amazon.com/AWSECommerceService/2006-11-14">
  <types>
    <xs:schema targetNamespace="http://webservices.amazon.com/
AWSECommerceService/2006-11-14" xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
xmlns:tns="http://webservices.amazon.com/AWSECommerceService/2006-11-14"
elementFormDefault="qualified">
      <xs:element name="Bin">
        <xs:complexType>
          <xs:sequence>
            <xs:element name="BinName" type="xs:string" />
            <xs:element name="BinItemCount" type="xs:positiveInteger" />
            <xs:element name="BinParameter" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded">
              <xs:complexType>
                <xs:sequence>
                  <xs:element name="Name" type="xs:string" />
                  <xs:element name="Value" type="xs:string" />
                </xs:sequence>
              </xs:complexType>
            </xs:element>
          </xs:sequence>
        </xs:complexType>
      </xs:element>
    </xs:schema>
  </types>
</definitions>
```

+ 3,000 more lines