

CS 683 Emerging Technologies
Fall Semester, 2006
Doc 15 Ruby Blocks, RE, Case, Exceptions, Classes
Oct 12, 2006

Copyright ©, All rights reserved. 2006 SDSU & Roger Whitney, 5500 Campanile Drive, San Diego, CA 92182-7700 USA. OpenContent (<http://www.opencontent.org/opl.shtml>) license defines the copyright on this document.

References

Programming Ruby, The Pragmatic Programmers' Guide, Dave Thomas, ISBN 0-9745140-5-5

Version 1 of the above book in on-line at:

<http://www.rubycentral.com/book/index.html>

Blocks, Procs & lambda



Blocks as variables

```
x = {puts 'hello'}  
#Error
```

```
hello = lambda {puts 'hello'}  
hello.call
```

```
add = lambda {|x| x + 1}  
add.call(5)
```

```
def do_it(bar)  
  bar.call  
end
```

lambda short-cut for Proc.new

```
bye = Proc.new {puts 'bye'}
```

```
do_it(bye)  
do_it(hello)
```

Block as Parameter

```
def as_arg(&x)
  x.call
end
```

```
def normal
  yield
end
```

```
as_arg {puts 'hello'}
normal {puts 'hello'}
```

Proc as Block

```
hello = lambda {puts 'hello'}
```

```
def normal  
  yield  
end
```

```
normal {puts 'hello'}  
normal(&hello)
```

Some Magic

```
def local  
  x = 5  
  return lambda {puts x}  
end
```

```
x = 3
```

```
action = local()  
action.call
```

Output

5

Variable Scope & Blocks, Oh no!

```
[1, 2, 3].each {|x| y = x + 1}  
puts y , x
```

Result

Error, x & y not defined for puts

```
if false  
  x = nil  
  y = nil  
end  
[1,2, 3].each {|x| y = x + 1}  
puts y , x
```

Result

4
3

```
x = nil
```

```
y = nil
```

```
[1, 2, 3].each {|x| y = x + 1}  
puts y , x
```

Result

4
3

Regular Expressions

Regular Expressions

Creation

```
a = Regexp.new('^\\s*[a-z]')
```

```
b = /^\\s*[a-z]/
```

```
c = %r{^\\s*[a-z]}
```

Match

```
name = 'Roger Whitney'
```

```
name =~ /g/
```

```
/g/ =~ name
```

Pattern Matching Variables

`$&` what was matched by pattern

`$`` part of string preceding match

`$'` part of string after match

`$~` MatchData object

```
$& 'g'
```

```
$` 'Ro'
```

```
$' 'er Whitney'
```

show_regexp for Later Slides

```
def show_regexp(string, pattern)
  if string =~ pattern
    "#{$`}<<#{$&}>>#{$'}"
  else
    'no match'
  end
end
```

```
show_regexp('cat', /a/)
```

```
c<<a>>t
```

```
show_regexp('yes | no', /\|/)
```

```
yes <<|>> no
```

Anchors

^	beginning of line
\$	end of line
\A	beginning of string
\Z, \z	end of string
\b	word boundaries
\B	nonword boundaries

show_regexp('cat rat\nrat cat',/^rat/)	no match
show_regexp("cat rat\nrat cat",/^rat/)	cat rat <<rat>> cat
show_regexp("cat rat\nrat cat",/cat/)	<<cat>> rat rat cat
show_regexp("cat rat\nrat cat",/cat\Z/)	cat rat rat <<cat>>
show_regexp("cat rat\nrat cat",\bat/)	no match
show_regexp("cat rat\nrat cat",/at/)	c<<at>> rat rat cat

Character Classes

[abc]	matches characters a, b or c
[^abc]	matches all characters except a, b, or c
.	matches any character except newline
[a-z]	matches all characters between a & z inclusive

\d	[0-9]
\D	[^0-9]
\s	[\s\t\r\n\f]
\S	[^\s\t\r\n\f]
\w	[A-Za-z0-9_]
\W	[^A-Za-z0-9_]

show_regexp("bat cat rat", /[aeiou]/)	b<<a>>t cat rat
show_regexp("bat cat rat", /\s/)	bat<< >>cat rat
show_regexp("bat cat rat", ^\s/)	bat<< >>cat rat
show_regexp("bat cat rat", /\s][aeiou]/)	no match
show_regexp("bat cat rat", /\s].[aeiou]/)	bat<< ca>>t rat
show_regexp("bat cat rat", /[a-z]/)	<>at cat rat
show_regexp("bat cat rat", /[a-z]\s[a-z]/)	ba<<t c>>at rat
show_regexp("bat cat rat", /[a-z].[a-z]/)	<<bat>> cat rat

Repetition

r^*	matches zero or more occurrences of r
r^+	matches one or more occurrences of r
$r?$	matches zero or one occurrences of r
$r\{m.n\}$	matches at least m and at most n occurrences of r
$r\{m,\}$	matches at least m occurrences of r
$r\{m\}$	matches exactly m occurrences of r

<code>show_regex("bat cat rat sat", /[a-z]*/)</code>	<code><<bat>> cat rat sat</code>
<code>show_regex("bat cat rat sat", /\s.*\s*/)</code>	<code>bat<< cat rat sat>></code>
<code>show_regex("bat cat rat sat", /\s.*?\s/)</code>	<code>bat<< cat >>rat sat</code>
<code>show_regex("bat cat rat sat", /(a t){2,3}/)</code>	<code>b<<at>> cat rat sat</code>

Substitution

<code>a = "bat cat rat sat"</code>	
<code>a.sub(/^[aeiou]/, 'x')</code>	<code>xat cat rat sat</code>
<code>a.gsub(/^[aeiou]/, 'x')</code>	<code>xaxxxaxxxaxxxax</code>
<code>a.sub(/^./) { x x.upcase}</code>	<code>Bat cat rat sat</code>
<code>a.gsub(/[a]/) { x x.upcase}</code>	<code>bAt cAt rAt sAt</code>
<code>a.gsub(/b\w/) { x x.upcase}</code>	<code>Bat Cat Rat Sat</code>
<code>a.gsub(/(\w+)\s(\w+)/, '\2 \1')</code>	<code>cat bat sat rat</code>

Boolean Expressions and Control Structures

Boolean Expressions

Value	Boolean Value
nil, false	false
all other values	true

```
x = if 0
  5
  else
  10
end
```

What is x?

Operator	Explanation
or,	or, shortcircuit evaluation
and, &&	and, shortcircuit evaluation
not, !	negation

Equality

Operator	Explanation
==	Equal value
===	and, shortcircuit evaluation
not, !	negation
<=>	Returns -1, 0, 1
=~	Regular expression match
eql?	True if receiver & argument have same type and equal values
equal?	compares object IDs

Case on Steroids

```
leap = case
  when year % 400 == 0: true
  when year % 100 == 0; false
  else year % 4 == 0
  end
puts leap
```

```
case input_line
  when "test"
    run_test_cases
    print_test_results
  when /p\s*(\w+)/
    print_source_code
  when "q", "quit"
    exit
end
```

```
grade = case score
  when 0..60: 'F'
  when 61..70: 'D'
  when 71..80: 'C'
  when 81..90: 'B'
  when 90..100: 'A'
  else      'Illegal score'
end
```

Break, Redo, Next & Retry

break	terminates immediate enclosing loop
redo	repeats loop from start without updating condition or fetching next element
next	start next iteration of loop
retry	restarts iterator loop

```
i = 0
loop do
  i +=1
  next if i < 3
  print i
  break if i > 4
end
```

Output
345

```
for k in 1..5
  puts "Now at #{k}. Restart?"
  retry if gets =~ /^y/
end
```

Input/Output

```
Now at 1. Restart? n
Now at 2. Restart? n
Now at 3. Restart? y
Now at 1. Restart? n
Now at 2. Restart? n
Now at 3. Restart? n
Now at 4. Restart? n
Now at 5. Restart? n
```

Ranges

a..b from a to b including b

a...b from a to b, excluding b

<code>(2..4).to_a</code>	<code>[2, 3, 4]</code>
<code>(2...4).to_a</code>	<code>[2,3]</code>
<code>('a..'d').to_a</code>	<code>['a', 'b', 'c', 'd']</code>
<code>('car'..'cat').to_a</code>	<code>['car', 'cas', 'cat']</code>
<code>(1..5) === 3</code>	<code>true</code>
<code>(1..5).include?(3)</code>	<code>true</code>
<code>(1..5).min</code>	<code>1</code>
<code>(1..5).reject { k k < 3}</code>	<code>[3, 4, 5]</code>

Exceptions

Exceptions

```
begin
  file = File.new('foo', 'w')
rescue SyntaxError => typo
  puts 'there was a typo' + typo
  raise typo
rescue NameError, IOError
  if file.path = 'foo'
    file = File.new('bar', w)
    retry
  else
    raise
  end
rescue          #defaults StandardError
  puts 'error' + $!
  raise
rescue Exception => all_errors  #catches all errors
  puts 'This is the top'
else
  puts 'OK'
ensure
  file.close if nil != file
end
```

Exception Information

```
begin
  raise 'Extra info'
rescue RuntimeError => error
  puts "Message: " + error
end
```

Output

Message: Extra info

```
begin
  raise IndexError, 'Extra info'
rescue IndexError => error
  puts "Message: " + error
  puts "Message: " + error.message
end
```

Output

Message: Extra info
Message: Extra info

```
def test
  raise IndexError
end

begin
  test
rescue IndexError => error
  puts error.backtrace
end
```

Output

RaisingException.rb:19:in `test'
RaisingException.rb:22
Support/tmruby.rb:126:in `load'
Support/tmruby.rb:126
Support/tmruby.rb:100:in `fork'
Support/tmruby.rb:100

Catch-Throw

```
def sample  
  x = 1  
  throw :foo if x == 1  
end
```

```
catch :foo do  
  puts 'start'  
  sample  
  puts 'end'  
end
```

Output

```
start
```

Classes

Defining a Class

```
class NoState
  def hello
    return 'hello'
  end

  def increase(x)
    x + 1
  end
end
```

```
require 'test/unit'

class TestExample < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_hello
    object = NoState.new
    assert_equal('hello', object.hello )
    assert( 'hello' == object.hello() )
    assert( 2 == object.increase(1) )
  end
end
```

Instance Variables

```
class Book
  def initialize(title, author, date)
    @title = title
    @author = author
    @date = date
  end

  def to_s
    "Book: #@title by #{@author}"
  end
end

require 'test/unit'

class TestExample < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_new
    cat = Book.new("Cat", "Me", "1990")
    assert_instance_of(Book, cat)
    assert( "Book: Cat by Me" == cat.to_s)
  end
end
```

Instance Variable Access

```
class Book
  def initialize(title, author, date)
    @title = title
    @author = author
    @date = date
  end

  def author
    @author
  end

  def author=(new_author)
    @author = new_author
  end
end
```

```
require 'test/unit'

class TestExample < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_author
    cat = Book.new("Cat", "Me", "1990")
    assert_not_nil( cat)
    assert( 'Me' == cat.author)
    assert( 'Me' == cat.author() )
    cat.author = 'You'
    assert_equal( 'You',  cat.author )
    assert_raise(NoMethodError) {cat.title}
  end
end
```

Attributes

```
class Book
  attr_reader :title, :author, :date
  attr_writer :title

  def initialize(title, author, date)
    @title = title
    @author = author
    @date = date
  end
end
```

```
require 'test/unit'
require 'book'

class TestExample < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_author
    cat = Book.new("Cat", "Me", "1990")
    assert( 'Me' == cat.author)
    assert( 'Cat' == cat.title)
    cat.title = 'Dog'
    assert_equal( 'Dog', cat.title)
    assert_raise(NoMethodError) do
      cat.author = 'Me'
    end
  end
end
```

Access Control

```
class Foo
  def method1 #default is public
  end
```

```
protected
  def bar
  end
```

```
private
  def foo
  end
```

```
public
  def ok
  end
```

```
end
```

Public methods

Accessible by anyone

Protected methods

Accessible by defining class and subclasses

Private Methods

Accessible by defining class

Alternative Access Declaration

```
class Foo
  def method1
  end

  def method2
  end

  ....
  public   :method1, method3
  protected :method2
  private  :method4, method5
end
```

Class Methods and Variables

```
class Book
  @@count = 0

  def Book.count
    @@count
  end

  def initialize(title, author, date)
    @title = title
    @author = author
    @date = date
    @@count += 1
  end
end
```

```
require 'test/unit'
require 'book'

class TestExample < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_count

    assert( Book.count == 0, 'First count')
    cat = Book.new("Cat", "Me", "1990")
    assert( Book.count == 1, 'Second count')
    assert_raise(NoMethodError) {cat.count}
  end
end
```

Singleton

```
class One
  private_class_method :new

  @@instance = new

  def One.instance
    @@instance
  end
end
```

```
require 'test/unit'
require 'one'

class TestSingleton < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_unique
    assert_raise(NoMethodError) {One.new}
    assert_kind_of(One, One.instance)

    assert_same( One.instance, One.instance)
    assert( One.instance.equal?( One.instance))
    assert( One.instance.object_id ==
             One.instance.object_id)
  end
end
```

Singleton - Using builtin Singleton

```
require 'singleton'  
  
class One  
  attr_accessor :foo  
  include Singleton  
end
```

Operators

```
class Book
  attr_reader :title
  def initialize(title, author, date)
    @title = title
    @author = author
    @date = date
  end

  def <(book)
    return false if book.kind_of?(Book)
    title < book.title
  end
end
```

```
require 'test/unit'
require 'book'

class TestExample < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_operator
    cat = Book.new("Cat", "Me", "1990")
    dog = Book.new("Dog", "Me",
                  "1990")
    assert( cat < dog)
  end
end
```

Inheritance

```
class Book
  def initialize(title, author, date)
    @title = title
    @author = author
    @date = date
  end

  def to_s
    "Book: #@title by #{@author}"
  end
end

class ElectronicBook < Book
  def initialize(title, author, date, format)
    super(title, author, date)
    @format = format
  end

  def to_s
    super + " in #{@format}"
  end
end
```

Adding Methods to Existing Classes

```
class Fixnum
  def foo
    self + 1
  end
end
```

```
require 'test/unit'
```

```
class TestAddingMethods < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_integer_foo

    assert( 1.foo == 2 )
    assert( -45.foo == -44)

  end
end
```

alias

```
class Fixnum
  alias old_plus +

  def +(other)
    old_plus(other).succ
  end
end
```

1 + 2 -> 4

Adding Methods to an Object

```
class Book
  attr_reader :title
  def initialize(title, author, date)
    @title = title
    @author = author
    @date = date
  end
end

require 'test/unit'
require 'book'
class TestExample < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_singleton_method
    cat = Book.new("Cat", "Me", "1990")
    dog = Book.new("Dog", "Me", "1990")

    def cat.foo
      5
    end

    assert( cat.foo == 5 )
    assert_raise(NoMethodError) {dog.foo}
  end
end
```