

CS 683 Emerging Technologies
Fall Semester, 2006
Assignment 1 Comments
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'dog'[0][0][0]

Java `'dog'.charAt(0).charAt(0)`

Python

`a = [1, 2, 3]`

`a[0][0]`

ascii Sum

```
def asciiSum(string):  
    sum = 0  
    for i in range(len(string)):  
        sum = sum + ord(string[i])  
    return sum
```

```
def asciiSum(string):  
    sum = 0  
    for char in string:  
        sum = sum + ord(char)  
    return sum
```

```
def asciiSum(string):  
    return sum(map(ord,string))
```

Just Say No

```
def asciiSum(string):  
    sum = 0  
    for char in string:  
        sum = sum + ord(char)  
    print sum
```

```
def dollarWords(fileName):  
    blah  
    blah  
    print dollarWords
```

```
class BankAccount:
```

```
    def balance(self):  
        print self.balance
```

```
    def withdrawal(self, amount):  
        self.balance -= amount  
        print 'You just widthdrew ' +  
            str(amount)
```

Dollar Words

```
def isCharacter(character):  
    return ('a' <= character.lower()) & (character.lower() <= 'z')
```

```
def charValue(character):  
    if not isCharacter(character):  
        return 0  
    return ord(character.lower()) - ord('a') + 1
```

```
def wordValue(word):  
    return sum(map(charValue, word))
```

```
def isDollarWord(word):  
    return wordValue(word) == 100
```

```
def dollarWords(words):  
    return filter(isDollarWord, words)
```

```
def fileWords(fileName):  
    file = open(fileName, 'r')  
    words = file.read().split()  
    file.close()  
    return words
```

```
def fileDollarWords(fileName):  
    return dollarWords(fileWords(fileName))
```

Test Cases

```
class TestDollarWords(unittest.TestCase):

    def setUp(self):
        sampleWords = open('sampleWords.txt','w')
        sampleWords.write('cat upcrowd bat\n')
        sampleWords.write('rat Nutty')
        sampleWords.close()

    def testValue(self):
        self.assertEqual( charValue('a'), 1)
        self.assertEqual( charValue('A'), 1)
        self.assertEqual( charValue('z'), 26)
        self.assertEqual( charValue('.'), 0)

    def testWordValue(self):
        self.assertEqual( wordValue('cat'), 24)
        self.assertEqual( wordValue('CAT'), 24)
        self.assertEqual( wordValue(""), 0)
        self.assertEqual( wordValue('CONTENTED'), 100)
        self.assertEqual(dollarWords(['CONTENTED', 'cat']), ['CONTENTED'])
```

Test Cases

```
def testFileWords(self):  
    self.assertEqual( fileWords('sampleWords.txt'), ['cat', 'upcrowd', 'bat', 'rat', 'Nutty'])
```

```
def testFileDollarWords(self):  
    self.assertEqual( fileDollarWords('sampleWords.txt'), [ 'upcrowd', 'Nutty'])
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    unittest.main()
```

Bank Account

```
class InvalidTransaction(Exception):  
    pass
```

```
class BankAccount(object):
```

```
    def __init__(self):  
        self.balance = 0
```

```
    def deposit(self, amount):  
        if amount < 0:  
            raise InvalidTransaction, 'Negative amount'  
        self.balance = self.balance + amount
```

```
    def withdrawal(self, amount):  
        if amount < 0:  
            raise InvalidTransaction, 'Negative amount'  
        if amount > self.balance:  
            raise InvalidTransaction, 'Insufficient funds'  
        self.balance = self.balance - amount
```

Test Cases

```
def testBankAccount(self):  
    account = BankAccount()  
    self.assertEqual(account.balance, 0)  
    account.deposit(10)  
    self.assertEqual(account.balance, 10)  
    account.deposit(0)  
    self.assertEqual(account.balance, 10)  
    account.withdrawal(8)  
    self.assertEqual(account.balance, 2)  
    self.assertRaises(InvalidTransaction, account.withdrawal, 10)  
    self.assertRaises(InvalidTransaction, account.withdrawal, -10)  
    self.assertRaises(InvalidTransaction, account.deposit, -10)
```

Spacing

```
class BankAccount(object):
    def __init__(self):
        self.balance = 0
    def deposit(self, amount):
        if amount < 0:
            raise InvalidTransaction, 'Negative amount'
        self.balance = self.balance + amount
    def withdrawal(self, amount):
        if amount < 0:
            raise InvalidTransaction, 'Negative amount'
        if amount > self.balance:
            raise InvalidTransaction, 'Insufficient funds'
        self.balance = self.balance - amount
```

Spacing

```
class BankAccount(object):  
  
    def __init__(self):  
  
        self.balance = 0  
  
    def deposit(self, amount):  
  
        if amount < 0:  
  
            raise InvalidTransaction, 'Negative amount'  
  
        self.balance = self.balance + amount  
  
    def withdrawal(self, amount):  
  
        if amount < 0:  
  
            raise InvalidTransaction, 'Negative amount'
```

Boolean Return

```
def isDollarWord(word):  
    blah  
    if wordSum == 100:  
        return word
```

```
def isDollarWord(word):  
    blah  
    if wordSum == 100:  
        return word  
    else:  
        return 0
```

```
def isDollarWord(word):  
    blah  
    if wordSum == 100:  
        return True  
    else:  
        return False
```

```
def isDollarWord(word):  
    blah  
    return wordSum == 100
```

Names

```
class bankAccount:
```

```
    def Deposit(self, amount):
```

Name Standards

Item	Java	Smalltalk	C#	Python
Class	PascalCase	PascalCase	PascalCase	PascalCase
Method	camelCase	camelCase	PascalCase	foo_bar foobar camelCase
Field	camelCase	camelCase	camelCase	
Parameter	camelCase	camelCase	camelCase	
Local Variable	camelCase	camelCase	camelCase	

Name - Intention Revealing

```
def funtion(arg):  
    blah
```

```
def compute(arg):  
    blah
```

```
def isDollarWord(word):  
    blah
```

Complex

```
def withdrawal(self, amount):
    if self.validateAmount(amount):
        if amount >= 0:
            if amount <= self.balance:
                self.balance -= amount
            else:
                raise ValueError, 'Not enough funds'
        else:
            raise ValueError, 'Amount is negative'
    else:
        raise ValueError, 'Amount not a number'
```

With Guard Statements

```
def withdrawal(self, amount):  
    if self.validateAmount(amount):  
        raise ValueError, 'Amount not a number'  
    if amount < 0:  
        raise ValueError, 'Amount is negative'  
    if amount <= self.balance:  
        raise ValueError, 'Not enough funds'  
  
    self.balance -= amount
```

With Method to avoid comment

```
def withdrawal(self, amount):  
    self.validateWithdrawalAmount(amount)  
    self.balance -= amount
```

```
def validateWithdrawalAmount(self, amount):  
    if self.validateAmount(amount):  
        raise ValueError, 'Amount not a number'  
    if amount < 0:  
        raise ValueError, 'Amount is negative'  
    if amount <= self.balance:  
        raise ValueError, 'Not enough funds'
```

Catching Own Exceptions

```
def withdrawal(self, amount):  
    try:  
        if amount < 0:  
            raise ValueError, 'Amount is negative'  
        if amount <= self.balance:  
            raise ValueError, 'Not enough funds'  
        self.balance -= amount  
    except ValueError, problem:  
        print problem
```

```
def withdrawal(self, amount):  
    if amount < 0:  
        print 'Amount is negative'  
        return  
    if amount <= self.balance:  
        print 'Not enough funds'  
        return  
    self.balance -= amount
```

Why?

```
def withdrawal(self, amount):  
    try:  
        if amount < 0:  
            raise ValueError, 'Amount is negative'  
        if amount <= self.balance:  
            raise ValueError, 'Not enough funds'  
        self.balance -= amount  
    except ValueError, problem:  
        print problem  
        raise
```

Spider

```
import urllib
import re

def webpage(url):
    open = urllib.FancyURLopener({})
    webpageUrl = open.open(url)
    return webpageUrl.read()

def linksInPage(url):
    webPage = webpage(url)
    anchors = re.compile('href="([^"]*)"', re.I)
    return anchors.findall(webPage)
```