

**CS 683 Emerging Technologies  
Fall Semester, 2004  
Doc 15 Generators  
Contents**

References .....	2
XSL .....	3
XSLT With out Files .....	5
Generators .....	7
VelocityGenerator .....	8

Copyright ©, All rights reserved. 2004 SDSU & Roger Whitney,  
5500 Campanile Drive, San Diego, CA 92182-7700 USA.  
OpenContent (<http://www.opencontent.org/opl.shtml>) license  
defines the copyright on this document.

## **References**

Cocoon Developer's Handbook, Moczar & Aston, Sams Publishing, 2003

## XSL VisualWorks

Load the parcel XSL.pcl in parcels directory in your VW installation.

Read the XSL stylesheet processing (page 529) section of chapter 24 (XML Framework) of the VisualWorks Application Developer's Guide

### Java

Download Xalan-Java ( <http://xml.apache.org/xalan-j/> )

Read the docs and examples

## **Warning about Files & Web pages**

If a server generates a file called foo to help process a request

What happens if the server gets two such requests at the same time?

## XSLT With out Files

```
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.StringReader;
import java.io.StringWriter;

import javax.xml.transform.Transformer;
import javax.xml.transform.TransformerConfigurationException;
import javax.xml.transform.TransformerException;
import javax.xml.transform.TransformerFactory;
import javax.xml.transform.stream.StreamResult;
import javax.xml.transform.stream.StreamSource;

public class SimpleTransform
{
    public static void main(String[] args) throws
        TransformerException, TransformerConfigurationException,
        FileNotFoundException, IOException
    {
        TransformerFactory tFactory =
            TransformerFactory.newInstance();
        String xsl = "<?xml version=\"1.0\" encoding=\"ISO-8859-
1\"?><xsl:stylesheet version=\"1.0\""
        xmlns:xsl=\"http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform\"><xsl:templ
ate match=\"^\"><html> <title> <xsl:value-of
select=\"greetings\"/></title> <body><h1><xsl:value-of
select=\"greetings\"/></h1>
</body></html></xsl:template></xsl:stylesheet>";
```

## Example Continued

```
Transformer transformer =  
    tFactory.newTransformer(  
        new StreamSource(new StringReader(xsl)));  
  
String xml = "<?xml version=\"1.0\"?><?xml-stylesheet  
type=\"text/xsl\" href=\"hello.xsl\"?><greetings>Hello  
World</greetings>";  
  
StringWriter result = new StringWriter();  
transformer.transform(  
    new StreamSource( new StringReader( xml)),  
    new StreamResult(result));  
System.out.println(result.toString());  
}  
}
```

## **Generators**

DirectoryGenerator

ErrorGenerator

HTMLGenerator

JspGenerator

RequestGenerator

ScriptGenerator

VelocityGenerator

## **VelocityGenerator**

Processing without the tags

<http://jakarta.apache.org/velocity/>

**velocity/templates/login.vm**

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>

#set($user = $request.getParameter("user"))
#set($pass = $request.getParameter("pass"))

<page>
  <title>Login Results</title>
  <content>
    #if ($pass == 'hi')
      <paragraph>Your In</paragraph>
    #else
      <paragraph>You missed</paragraph>
    #end
    <h3>Parameters</h3>
    #foreach ($name in $request.getParameterNames())
      <paragraph>
        $name = $request.getParameter($name)
      </paragraph>
    #end
  </content>
</page>
```

<http://bismarck.sdsu.edu:9006/cocoon/velocity/index.html?user=foo&pass=hi&less=more>

<http://bismarck.sdsu.edu:9006/cocoon/velocity/index.html?pass=no>

**velocity/style/main.xsl**

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
  xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform">

  <xsl:template match="page">
    <html>
      <head>
        <title>
          <xsl:value-of select="title"/>
        </title>

      </head>
      <body>
        <xsl:apply-templates/>
      </body>
    </html>
  </xsl:template>

  <xsl:template match="title">
    <h2><xsl:apply-templates/></h2>
  </xsl:template>

  <xsl:template match="paragraph">
    <p><xsl:apply-templates/></p>
  </xsl:template>

</xsl:stylesheet>
```

**velocity/sitemap.xmap**

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<map:sitemap xmlns:map="http://apache.org/cocoon/sitemap/1.0">
  <map:components>
    <map:generators default="file" />
    <map:transformers default="xslt" />
    <map:readers default="resources" />
    <map:serializers default="html" />
    <map:selectors default="browser" />
    <map:matchers default="wildcard" />
  </map:components>
  <map:pipelines>
    <map:pipeline>
      <map:match pattern="index.html">
        <map:generate type="velocity" src="templates/login.vm" />
        <map:transform type="xslt" src="style/main.xsl" />
        <map:serialize type="html" />
      </map:match>
    </map:pipeline>
  </map:pipelines>
</map:sitemap>
```

## **Added to Cocoon main site map**

```
<map:pipeline>
  <map:match pattern="velocity/**">
    <map:mount uri-prefix="velocity" src="velocity/sitemap.xmap"
      check-reload="yes" reload-method="synchron"/>
  </map:match>
</map:pipeline>
```