

Initialization and Inheritance

```
Smalltalk.Core defineClass: #Parent
  superclass: #{Core.Object}
  indexedType: #none
  private: false
  instanceVariableNames: 'foo '
  classInstanceVariableNames: ''
  imports: ''
  category: 'CS535'
```

Class Method

```
new
  ^super new initialize
```

Instance Methods

```
initialize
  foo :=6.
```

```
foo
  ^foo
```

Initialization of Subclass

How to initialize bar?

```
Smalltalk.Core defineClass: #Child
  superclass: #{Core.Parent}
  indexedType: #none
  private: false
  instanceVariableNames: 'bar '
  classInstanceVariableNames: ''
  imports: ''
  category: 'CS535'
```

Bad Idea 1 – Use Same pattern

```
Child class>>new
  ^super new initialize
```

```
Child>>initialize
  bar := 2.
```

```
Child>>bar
  ^bar
```

Why bad?

- Does not work!

```
| test |  
test := Child new.  
test foo           "returns nil"
```

- initialize is called twice

Child class>>new is not needed
Child class inherits an identical method

Bad Idea 2 – Subclass initializes Parent Variable

```
Child>>initialize
```

```
  bar := 2.
```

```
  foo := 6.
```

```
Child>>bar
```

```
  ^bar
```

Why Bad?

Child class now involved in private affairs of the Parent

Changes to the Parent instance variables require changing
Child

Solution

```
Child>>initialize  
  super initialize  
  bar := 2.
```

```
Child>>bar  
^bar
```